

# SafeNet Authentication Service Agent for IBM Security Access Manager for Web

Installation and Configuration Guide

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# Preface

This document describes how to install and configure the SafeNet Authentication Service Agent for IBM Security Access Manager for Web.

## Customer Release Notes

The Customer Release Notes (CRN) document provides important information about this release that is not included in other customer documentation. It is strongly recommended that you read the CRN to fully understand the capabilities, limitations, new features and known issues for this release.

## Audience

This document is intended for personnel responsible for maintaining your organization's security infrastructure. This includes SafeNet Authentication Service (SAS) users and security officers, key manager administrators, and network administrators. It is assumed that the users of this document are proficient with security concepts.

All products manufactured and distributed by Gemalto are designed to be installed, operated, and maintained by personnel who have the knowledge, training, and qualifications required to safely perform the tasks assigned to them. The information, processes, and procedures contained in this document are intended for use by trained and qualified personnel only.

## Support Contacts

If you encounter a problem while installing, registering or operating this product, please make sure that you have read the documentation. If you cannot resolve the issue, contact your supplier or Gemalto Customer Support. Gemalto Customer Support operates 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Your level of access to this service is governed by the support plan arrangements made between Gemalto and your organization. Please consult the support plan for further information about your entitlements, including the hours when telephone support is available to you.

| Contact Method                           | Contact Information  |                |
|--|--|----------------|
| <b>Address</b>                           | Gemalto<br>4690 Millennium Drive<br>Belcamp, Maryland 21017, USA   |                |
| <b>Phone</b>                             | US   | 1-800-545-6608 |
|  | International  | 1-410-931-7520 |
| <b>Technical Support Customer Portal</b> | <a href="https://serviceportal.safenet-inc.com">https://serviceportal.safenet-inc.com</a><br>Existing customers with a Technical Support Customer Portal account can login to manage incidents, get latest software upgrades, and access the Gemalto Knowledge Base. |                |

# Introduction

## IBM® Security Access Manager

Authentication is the process of proving that a user is who he or she claims to be. An Access System enables you to configure authentication rules in the policy domains and policies that protect your resources. Authentication rules, in turn, contain authentication schemes, which provide the methods for performing verification of the user's identity.

The IBM® Security Access Manager (ISAM) is an IBM security product that helps in granting authorized users the right to use a service while preventing access to unauthorized users. This process is known as Access or Rights or Identity Management.

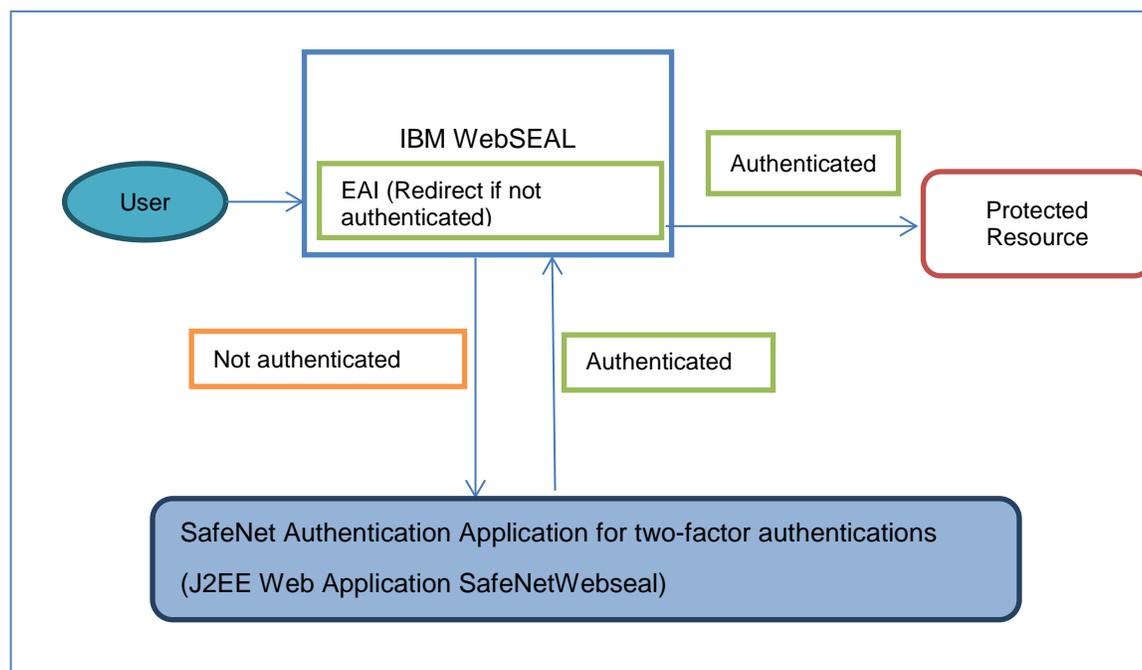
The ISAM for Web provides an integrated security management platform for authentication services, access control, authorization services, identity mapping, single sign-on, entitlements, and audit services across the enterprise resources. It also provides policy-based security management for the extended enterprise that enables customers, business partners, employees, suppliers, and distributors to securely access enterprise resources in a trusted manner.

Organizations using the ISAM for Web can implement the SafeNet Authentication Service (SAS) solution for a powerful two-factor authentication (2FA).

The SAS Agent for ISAM (for Web) utilizes IBM WebSEAL's External Authentication Interface (EAI) for two-factor authentications. When a user tries to access a protected application, the WebSEAL intercepts the request based on a defined set of rules and redirects the login request to an appropriate authentication destination. In this case, it's a custom J2EE application (for example, SafeNetWebSeal) deployed on the same physical server or an external J2EE server (Apache Tomcat 8xx).

The application receives the request, then collects the user's Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) credentials and verifies them on a configured LDAP server (LDAP and 2FA credentials verification can be split into two stages via configuration). It then sends the collected credentials to the cloud/on-premises SAS using a highly encrypted (1024-bit) payload over SOAP protocol. The SAS then sends back an encrypted authenticated response. Upon successful authentication, the response is returned to the WebSEAL with some special response headers, which WebSEAL translates into a successful authentication. The WebSEAL adds an authentication header to the ongoing request and forwards the request to the protected resource.

The following diagram shows the environment required to implement an ISAM for Web solution using the SAS:



In the above example, the user wants to connect to the WebSEAL server. The following are the steps that help illustrate solution flow using the EAI mechanism:

1. User tries to access the protected resource.
2. WebSEAL EAI redirects the user to SafeNet Authentication Application (SAA).
3. SAA collects LDAP credentials from the user.
4. SAA validates the LDAP credentials against the configured LDAP server.
5. User is prompted for a one-time password (OTP).
6. User generates and provides the OTP.
7. Upon successful OTP validation, WebSEAL's required EAI headers are added to the response.
8. WebSEAL detects the headers in the response and forwards the request to the protected resource.

## General Prerequisites

Ensure that the following prerequisites for installing the ISAM components are met:

- Install the following:
  - ISAM for Web 7.0, 8.0, or 9.0 (depending on the solution)
  - SAS Agent for ISAM 2.0
- Create an account in SAS Cloud or SAS PCE 3.4.  
For more information, visit: <http://www.safenet-inc.com/request-information/>
- Ensure that the users in the SAS are also available in the ISAM.
- Ensure administrative rights for installation and configuration of the SAS Agent for ISAM.

- Ensure that the Apache Tomcat server is up, and running on the machine we plan to host the Agent on.
  - Firewall should allow incoming connection on Apache Tomcat secure port.
  - Recommended Setting: Apache Tomcat should be configured to use SSL.

## Administrator Prerequisites

---

To successfully configure and implement the SAS Agent for ISAM (for Web) solution, the administrator must be familiar with:

- ISAM for Web 7.0, 8.0, or 9.0
- SAS Cloud or Service Providers Edition (SPE) / Private Cloud Edition (PCE)  
Note: This guide uses SAS Cloud as an example, but the solution can also be implemented on SAS SPE / PCE.

## Configuration Components

---

The environment components are:

- ISAM for Web 7.0, 8.0, or 9.0
- SAS Agent for ISAM, running on Apache Tomcat.

## 2

# Installation and Configuration

## Overview

The SAS Agent for ISAM can be installed on either Linux or Windows.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>The following Linux versions are supported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RHEL 7</li> <li>• SLES 12</li> </ul> <p>The procedures must run on a 64-bit Operating System.</p> | <p>The following Windows versions are supported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Windows 2008 R2</li> <li>• Windows 2012 R2</li> </ul> |
|---|---|

## Installing SAS Agent on Linux

To install the SAS Agent for ISAM on Linux, follow the steps:

1. Install latest available Java SDK by following the steps in the below link  
<http://tecadmin.net/install-java-8-on-centos-rhel-and-fedora/>
2. Install Apache Tomcat (version 8.0.33)  
Example Commands to install Apache Tomcat (version 8.0.33):

a. Installing Tomcat

```
→ gunzip apache-tomcat-8.0.33.tar.gz
→ tar -xvf apache-tomcat-8.0.33.tar
→ cd ./apache-tomcat-8.0.33/bin
→ ./startup.sh
```

Verify if Tomcat is running

```
→ ps -ef | grep -i java
(JAVA process must be running)
```

b. Configure Tomcat

```
→ ../conf/ (move to conf folder under tomcat root)
→ vi tomcat-users.xml (open the file in editor)
```

Place the following two lines just above the last line.  
`<role rolename="manager-gui"/>`

```
<user username="tomcat" password="tomcat" roles="manager-gui"/>
```

Save file.

- ➔ Go to Tomcat bin directory, restart catalina, and check if tomcat is running.
 

```
./catalina.sh stop
ps -ef | grep -i java (no Java process should be running)
./catalina.sh start
ps -ef | grep -i java (Java process should be running)
```

3. Install the agent using the **rpm** command: `rpm -ivh <file_name>`

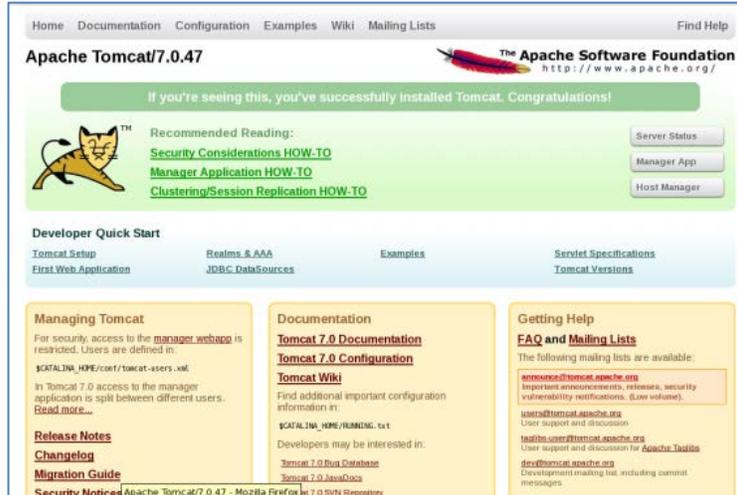
The agent is installed at the `/usr/local/safenet/webseal` path.

The folder structure is as follows:

```
/webseal/bin
/webseal/bsidkey
/webseal/defaults
/webseal/ini
/webseal/log
/webseal/Open Source Licenses
/webseal/war
```

## Deploying WAR File

1. Go to the Apache management console.
2. On the right side, click **Manager App** button.



3. Under **WAR file to deploy**, click **Browse** and select the following file:

**/usr/local/safenet/webseal/war/SafenetWebseal.war**

|               |                |                                 |      |   |                            |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------|------|---|----------------------------|
| Host manager: | None specified | Tomcat Host Manager Application | True | 0 | Start Stop Reload Undeploy |
| Message:      | None specified | Tomcat Manager Application      | True | 1 | Start Stop Reload Undeploy |

**Deploy**

Deploy directory or WAR file located on server

Context Path (required):

WAR Configuration file URL:

WAR or Directory URL:

Deploy

**WAR file to deploy**

Select WAR file to upload  Browse...

Deploy

**Diagnostics**

Check to see if a web application has caused a memory leak on stop, reload or undeploy

Find leaks This diagnostic check will trigger a full garbage collection. Use it with extreme caution on production systems.

| Tomcat Version       | JVM Version  | JVM Vendor         | OS Name | OS Version     | OS Architecture | Hostname              | IP Address   |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Apache Tomcat/7.0.47 | 1.7.0_45-b02 | Oracle Corporation | Linux   | 2.6.18-329.el5 | amd64           | localhost.localdomain | 10.100.10.07 |

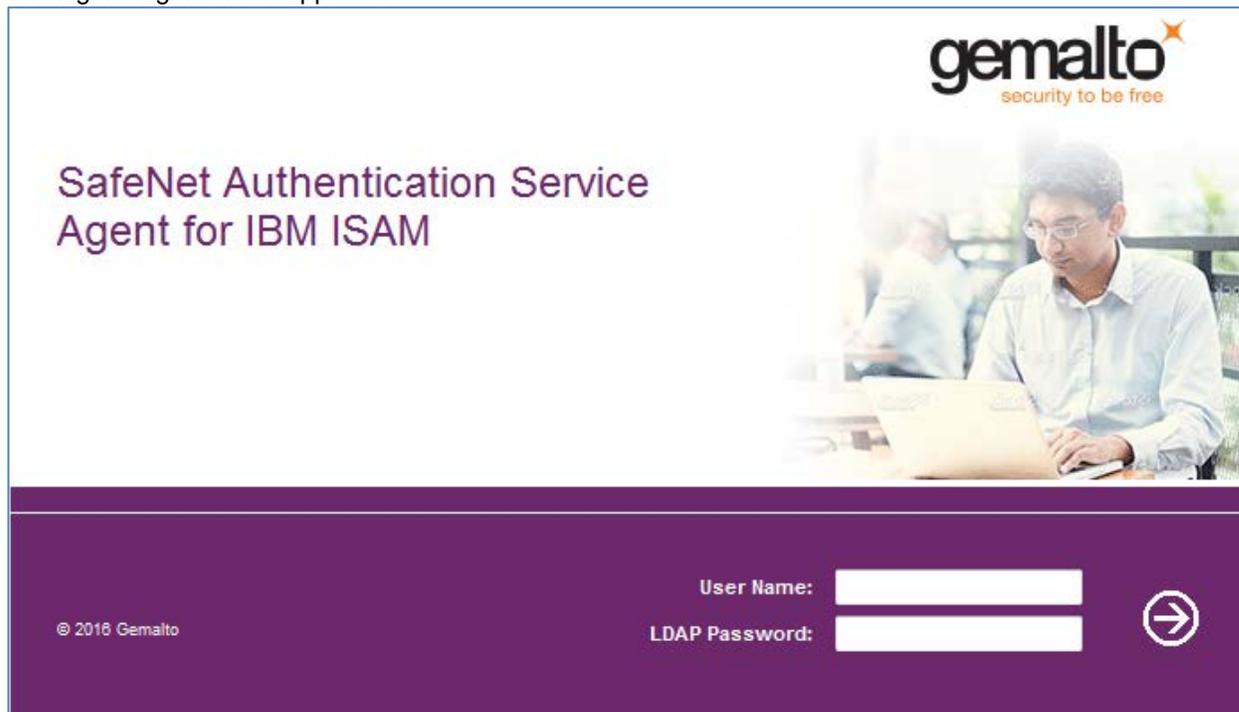
Copyright © 1999-2013 Apache Software Foundation

4. Click **Deploy**.
5. After deployment, open the Application Manager and ensure that the **/SafenetWebseal** application has the value **true** in the **Running** column.

| Tomcat Web Application Manager    |                                   |   |                              |          |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|----------|--|--|
| Message:                          | OK                                |   |                              |          |  |  |
| <b>Manager</b>                    |                                   |   |                              |          |  |  |
| <a href="#">List Applications</a> | <a href="#">HTML Manager Help</a> |   | <a href="#">Manager Help</a> |          | <a href="#">Server Status</a>          |  |
| <b>Applications</b>               |                                   |   |                              |          |  |  |
| Path                              | Version                           | Display Name                                      | Running                      | Sessions | Commands                               |  |
| /                                 | None specified                    | Welcome to Tomcat                                 | true                         | 0        | Start Stop Reload Undeploy             |  |
| /SafenetWebseal                   | None specified                    | SafeNet Authentication Service Agent for IBM ISAM | true                         | 1        | Start Stop Reload Undeploy             |  |
| /docs                             | None specified                    | Tomcat Documentation                              | true                         | 0        | Start Stop Reload Undeploy             |  |
|                                   |                                   |   |                              |          | Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes |  |
|                                   |                                   |   |                              |          | Expire sessions with idle ≥ 4 minutes  |  |
|                                   |                                   |   |                              |          | Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes |  |

6. Restart Tomcat.
7. To test the app, click the **/SafenetWebseal** hyperlink.

The Agent login screen appears.



## Viewing SAS Agent Version

1. Run the following command to view the name of the installed RPM package:

```
rpm -qa | grep ISAM
```

2. Run the following command, and in the output, search for **Version**:

```
rpm -qi <name of the package>
```

## Configuring SAS Agent on Linux

The SAS Agent for ISAM configuration file can be found at the following path: **/usr/local/safenet/webseal/ini**.

**JCryptoWrapper.ini** is the configuration file that contains all the relevant configurations for the agent. The following describes some of the main configuration keys:

- **PrimaryServer** is the IP of the primary BSID server.

```
;Primary BSID Server Data. Do not change PrimaryWebServiceRelativePath
PrimaryProtocol=http
PrimaryServer=192.168.40.124
PrimaryServerPort=80
PrimaryWebServiceRelativePath=/TokenValidator/TokenValidator.asmx
```

- If you want the user to provide a One Time Password (OTP) on the first authentication screen, set the value of **USE\_SPLIT\_AUTH** to **0**.

Example 1:

```
USE_SPLIT_AUTH=1
```

Enter a valid **User Name** and **LDAP Password**, click the forward arrow button.

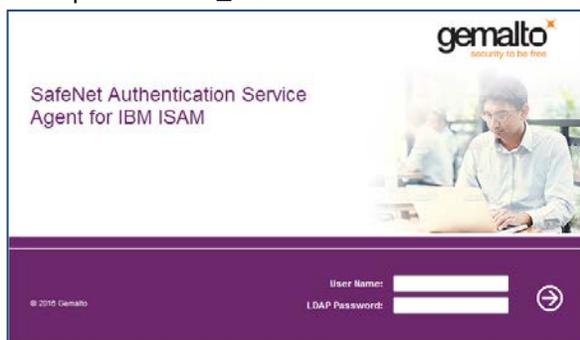
The following One Time Password screen appears:

Example 2: **USE\_SPLIT\_AUTH=0**

- To disable LDAP authentication, set the value of **LDAP\_AUTH** to **0**.

Example 1: **LDAP\_AUTH=0**

## Example 2: LDAP\_AUTH=1



- LDAP bind credentials are configured in the ini file.

```

; ----- LDAP Settings
; -----
LDAP_SERVER=192.168.40.124
LDAP_PORT=389
LDAP_AUTH_DN=CN=Administrator,CN=Users,DC=AUTHDOMAIN,DC=LOCAL
LDAP_AUTH_PASSWORD=
LDAP_BASE_DN=DC=AUTHDOMAIN,DC=LOCAL
LDAP_USER_BASE_DN=CN=Users,DC=AUTHDOMAIN,DC=LOCAL

```

Update the default LDAP credentials to those required by your Active Directory.

Note: **CN=Administrator** is just an example. Any user with LDAP read rights can be configured.

## Customizing Login Page

In the `/usr/local/safenet/webseal/defaults` folder, the following language specific folders for login page branding and customization must be present:

- **en** (for English)
- **ar** (for Arabic)
- **fr** (for French)

## Installing SAS Agent on Windows

To install the SAS Agent for ISAM on Windows, follow the steps:

1. Install JRE (Java Runtime Environment) — version 1.8.0\_71.  
For more information, click [here](#).
2. Install Apache Tomcat — version 8.0.30.  
For more information, click [here](#).
3. From the installation package, copy the **SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0.zip** file on the server and extract in the **<System Root Dir>**. The destination path is **<System Root Dir>SafeNet- Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0**.

For example, if your **<System Root Dir>** is C, the destination path will be **C:\SafeNet- Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0**.

The folder structure is as follows:

```

\Safenet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\bin
\Safenet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\bsidkey

```

```

\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\defaults
\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\ini
\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\log
\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\war

```

## Deploying WAR File

1. Go to the Apache management console.
2. On the right side, click **Manager App** button.

3. Under **WAR file to deploy**, click **Browse** and select the following file:

<System Root Dir>\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\war\SafenetWebseal.war

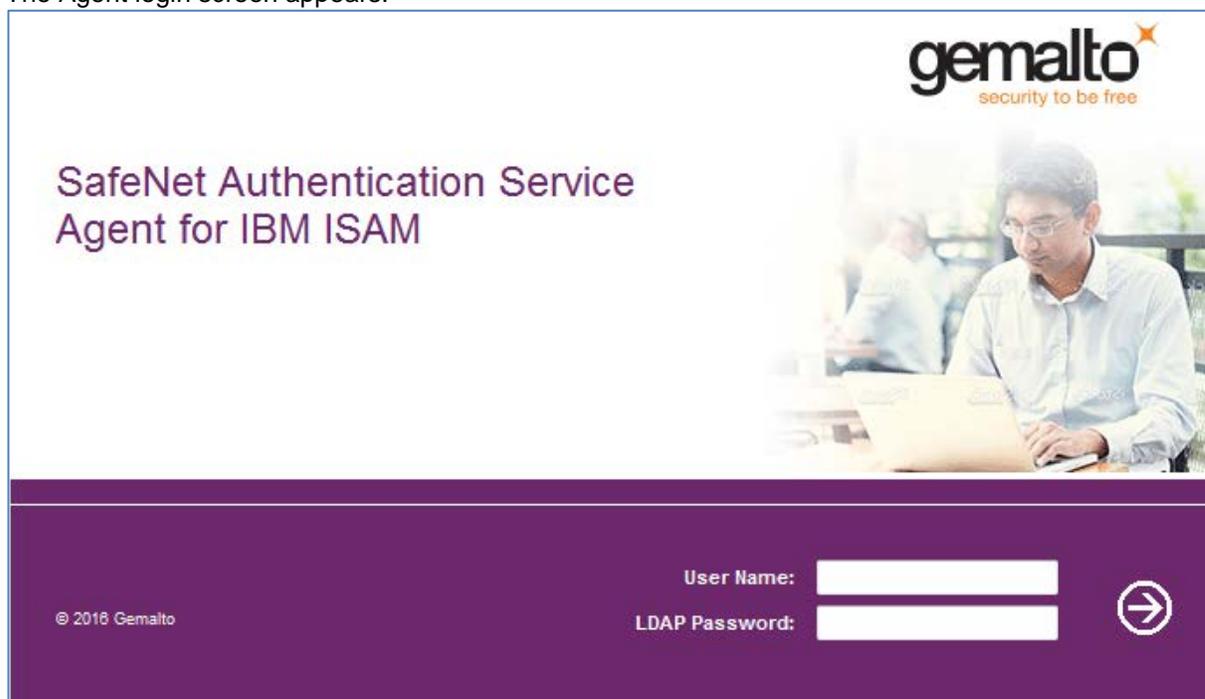
| Tomcat Version       | JVM Version  | JVM Vendor         | OS Name | OS Version     | OS Architecture | Hostname              | IP Address     |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Apache Tomcat/7.0.47 | 1.7.0_45-b18 | Oracle Corporation | Linux   | 2.6.18-379.el5 | amd64           | localhost.localdomain | 192.168.44.101 |

4. Click **Deploy**.
5. After deployment, open the Application Manager and ensure that the **/SafenetWebseal** application has the value **true** in the **Running** column.

| Tomcat Web Application Manager    |                |   |         |                              |  |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|---------|------------------------------|--|
| Message:                          |                | OK  |         |                              |  |
| <b>Manager</b>                    |                |   |         |                              |  |
| <a href="#">List Applications</a> |                | <a href="#">HTML Manager Help</a>                 |         | <a href="#">Manager Help</a> | <a href="#">Server Status</a>  |
| <b>Applications</b>               |                |   |         |                              |  |
| Path                              | Version        | Display Name                                      | Running | Sessions                     | Commands   |
| /                                 | None specified | Welcome to Tomcat                                 | true    | 0                            | Start Stop Reload Undeploy<br>Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes |
| /SafenetWebseal                   | None specified | SafeNet Authentication Service Agent for IBM ISAM | true    | 2                            | Start Stop Reload Undeploy<br>Expire sessions with idle ≥ 4 minutes  |
| /docs                             | None specified | Tomcat Documentation                              | true    | 0                            | Start Stop Reload Undeploy<br>Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes |
| /manager                          | None specified | Tomcat Manager Application                        | true    | 1                            | Start Stop Reload Undeploy<br>Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes |

- Restart Tomcat.
- To test the app, click the **/SafenetWebseal** hyperlink.

The Agent login screen appears.



## Configuring SAS Agent on Windows

The SAS Agent for ISAM configuration file is located at the following path:

**<System Root Dir>\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\ini.**

**JCryptoWrapperWin.ini** contains all the relevant configurations for the agent. The following describes some of the tested configuration keys:

- Set the value of **PrimaryServiceURL** to the URL of the primary SAS server.  
Example: **PrimaryServiceURL=https://agent1.safenet-inc.com/TokenValidator/TokenValidator.asmx**
- If you want the user to provide a One-Time Password (OTP) on the first authentication screen, set the value of **USE\_SPLIT\_AUTH** to **0**.  
Example: **USE\_SPLIT\_AUTH=0**
- To disable LDAP authentication, set the value of **LDAP\_AUTH** to **0**.  
Example: **LDAP\_AUTH=0**
- Depending on your **<System Root Dir>**, set the value for **EncryptionKeyFile**, **CryptoCOMPath**, and **TEMPLATE\_DIR**.  
Example:  
**EncryptionKeyFile=C:/SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0/bsidkey/Agent.bsidkey**  
**CryptoCOMPath=C:/SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0/bin/x64/CryptoCOM.dll**  
**TEMPLATE\_DIR=C:/SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0/defaults/**

Note: Though Windows generally uses backslash (\), the above path mentions forward slash (/). The use of forward slash is correct, and the backslash must not be used to mention the above paths.

- LDAP bind credentials are configured in the file.  
Example:  
**LDAP\_SERVER=192.168.40.120**  
**LDAP\_PORT=389**  
**LDAP\_AUTH\_DN=CN=Administrator, CN=Users, DC=ISAM, DC=com**  
**LDAP\_AUTH\_PASSWORD=**  
**LDAP\_BASE\_DN=DC=ISAM, DC=com**  
**LDAP\_USER\_BASE\_DN=CN=Users, DC=ISAM, DC=com**

Update the LDAP credentials to those required by your LDAP Directory.

Note: **CN=Administrator** is just an example. It can be any user that is present in the Users group.

After setting parameters in the **JCryptoWrapperWin.ini** file, restart the Apache Tomcat server.

To restart, follow the steps:

1. From the **Start** menu, open the **Configure Tomcat** window.
2. On the **General** tab, click **Stop**. Then click **Start**.
3. Click **OK**.

Or, restart the Apache Tomcat server using *services.msc*.

## Customizing Login Page

In the **<System Root Dir>\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\defaults\** folder, the following language specific folders for login page branding and customization must be present:

- **en** (for English)
- **ar** (for Arabic)
- **fr** (for French)

## 3

# ISAM Basic Configuration

This chapter explains the steps needed to do basic configuration of ISAM for Web 7.0, 8.0, and 9.0. This will enable the user to authenticate the protected web application(s) using the SAS Agent for ISAM.

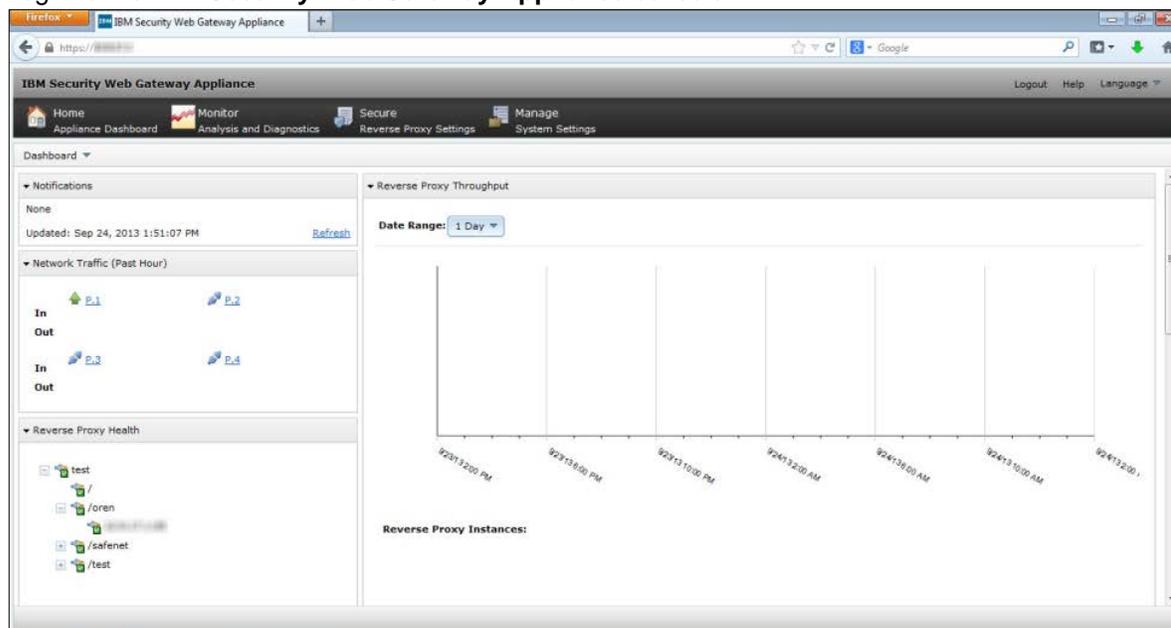
## Configuring ISAM for Web 7.0

The ISAM for Web 7.0 is configured with default options.

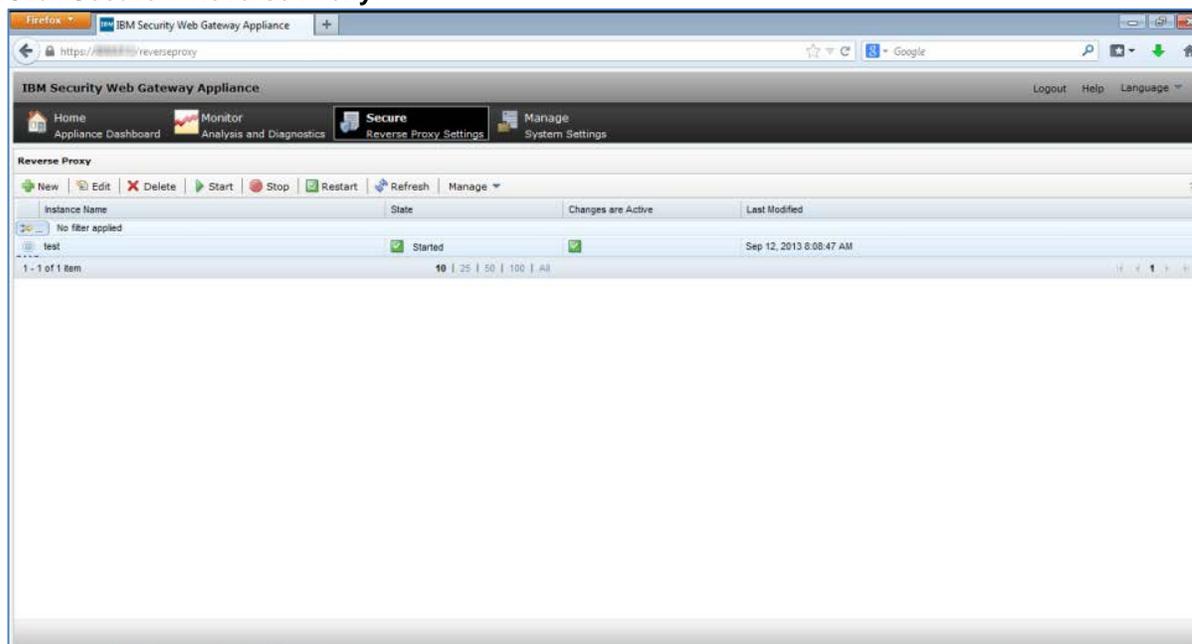
In the following example, a reverse proxy is used with two junctions. One junction is the protected web application, and the other is the SafeNet WebSEAL external authentication agent. Ensure that the reverse proxy is already configured for the protected web application.

To configure the ISAM for Web 7.0, follow the steps:

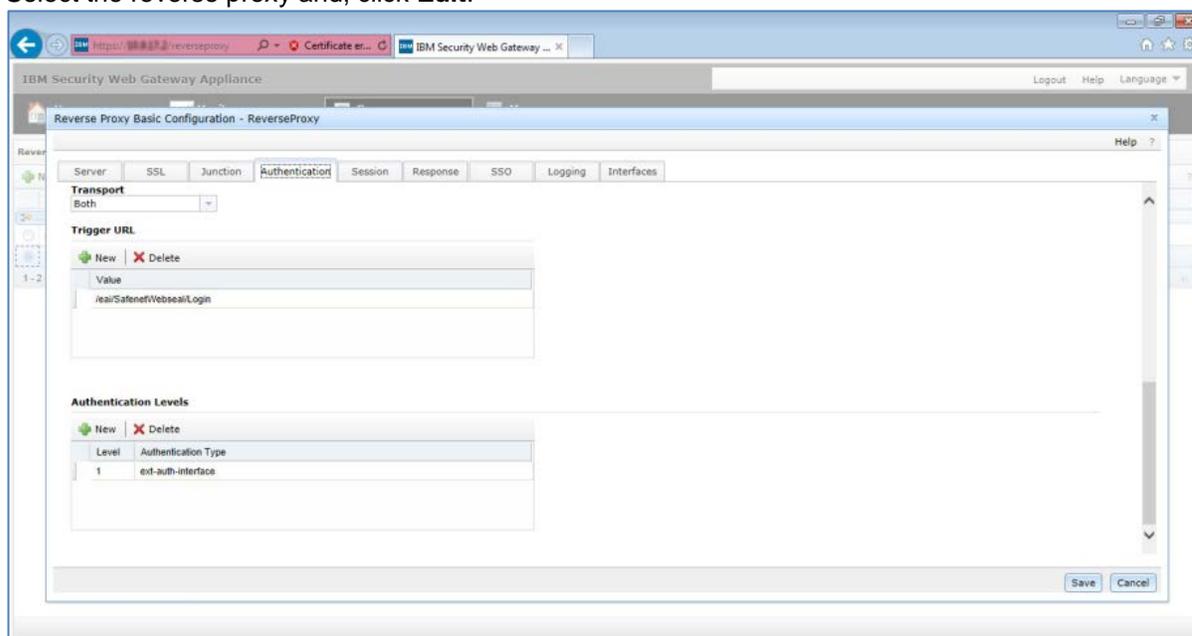
1. Login to the **IBM Security Web Gateway Appliance** console.



2. Click **Secure > Reverse Proxy**.



3. Select the reverse proxy and, click **Edit**.



4. On the **Authentication** tab, add a new **Trigger URL**: `/eai/SafenetWebseal/Login`
5. Add a new **Authentication Level** called **ext-auth-interface**.
6. Login to the ISAM from the web Command Line Interface (CLI) and create the following Access Control List (ACL) for unauthenticated users:

```
pdadmin sec_master> acl create unauth
```

```
pdadmin sec_master> acl modify unauth set group iv-admin TcmdbsvaBRxl
```

```
pdadmin sec_master> acl modify unauth set group webseal-servers Tgmdbsrxl
```

```
pdadmin sec_master> acl modify unauth set user sec_master TcmdbsvaBRxl
pdadmin sec_master> acl modify unauth set any-other Trx
pdadmin sec_master> acl modify unauth set unauthenticated Trxc
```

Attach the ACL you created to the **eai** application (object).

For example: **pdadmin sec\_master> acl attach <object name/reverse proxy>/eai unauth**

7. For running the solution on the Firefox web browser, create and attach the ACL using the following commands:

**Create an ACL:**

```
pdadmin sec_master> create webseal-favicon
pdadmin sec_master> modify webseal-favicon description "favicon access"
```

**Provide the permissions:**

```
pdadmin sec_master> modify webseal-favicon set unauthenticated Tr
(There might be warnings after the above command, ignore them)

pdadmin sec_master> modify webseal-favicon set any-other Tr
(There might be warnings after the above command, ignore them)
```

**Check ACL details:**

```
pdadmin sec_master> acl show webseal-favicon
```

**Output:**

```
_ACL name: webseal-favicon
Description: favicon access
Entries:
Any-other Tr
Unauthenticated Tr
User sec_master TcmdbsvaBRrl_
```

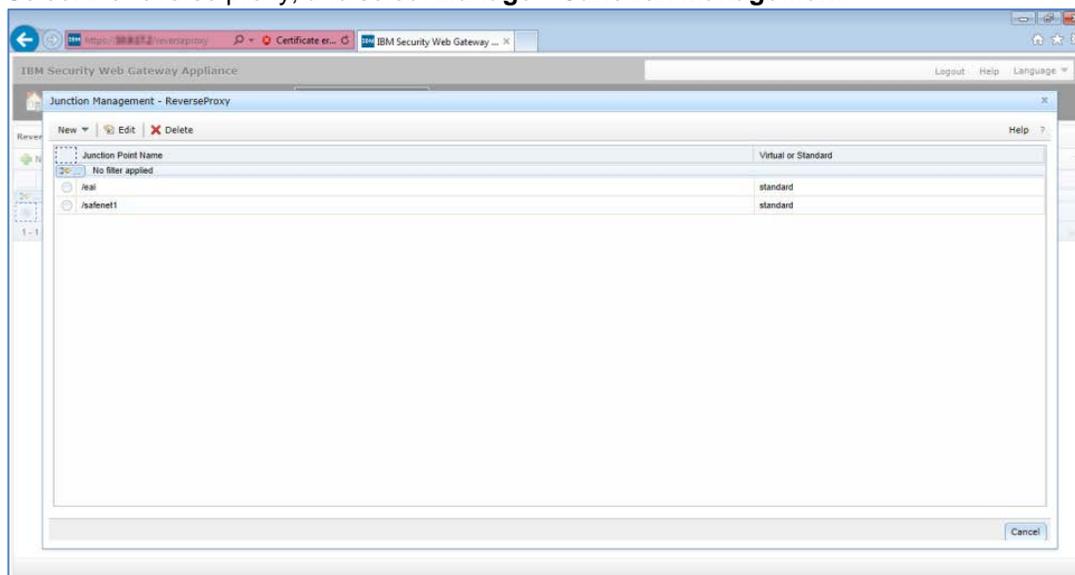
**List down objects:**

```
pdadmin sec_master> Object list /WebSEAL
/WebSEAL/webseal-ReverseProxy
```

**Attach ACL (created above) with the Object listed:**

```
pdadmin sec_master> acl attach /WebSEAL/webseal-ReverseProxy/favicon.ico webseal-favicon
```

8. Select the reverse proxy, and select **Manage > Junction Management**.

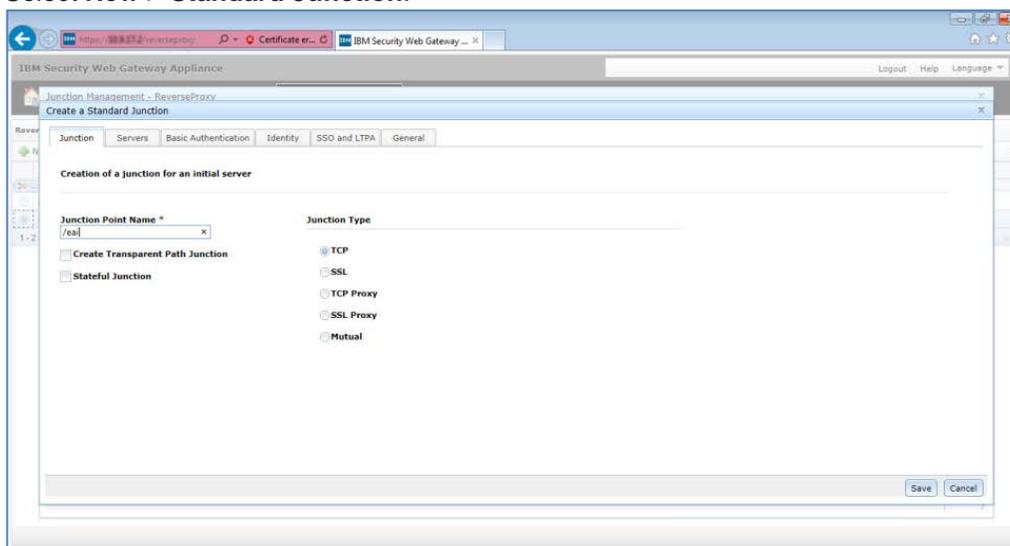


## Creating Junction

A WebSEAL junction is an HTTP (or HTTPS) connection between a front-end WebSEAL server and a back-end Web application server. Junctions logically combine the Web space of the back-end server with the Web space of the WebSEAL server, resulting in a unified view of the entire Web object space.

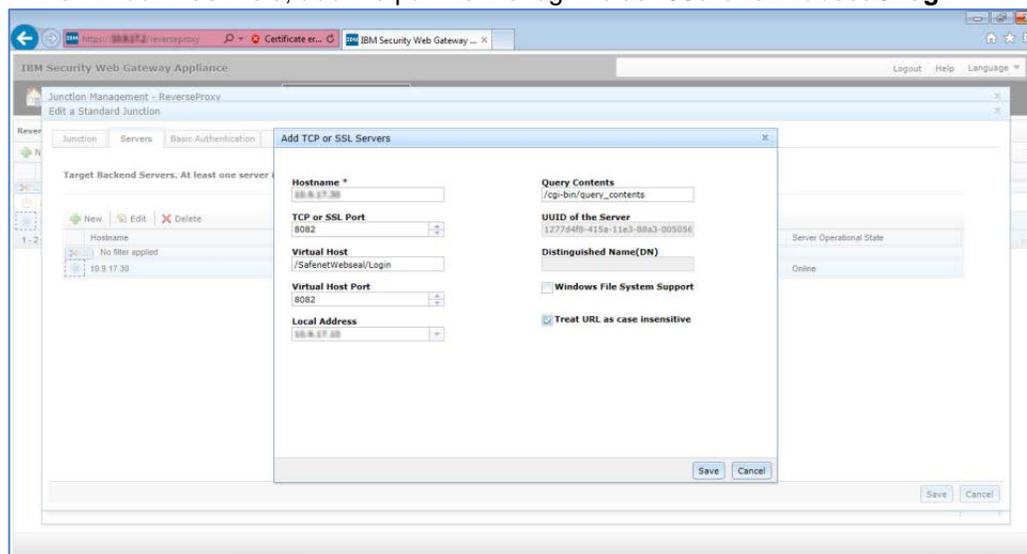
Perform the following steps to create a new junction in which the SAS EAI server is the junction server:

- I. Select **New > Standard Junction**.



- II. On **Junction** tab, add a **Junction Point Name**.
- III. Under **Junction Type**, select **TCP**.
- IV. Click **Servers** tab, and click **New**.
- V. In the **Hostname** field, enter the SAS EAI agent server information.

- VI. In the **Virtual Host** field, add the path to the login folder: **/SafenetWebseal/Login**



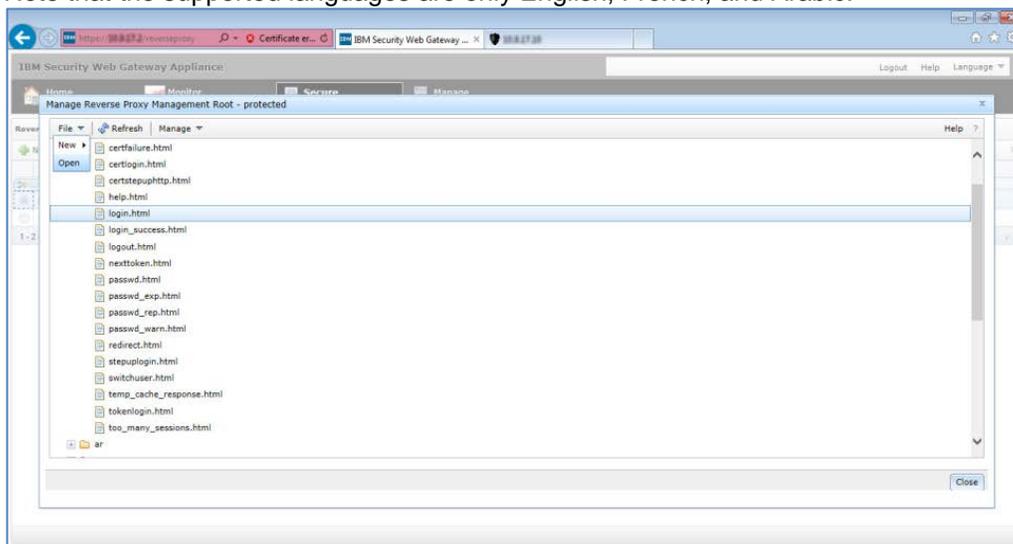
- VII. Enter other fields as required, and click **Save**. You will be returned to the **Reverse Proxy** page.

## Configuring Redirection to EAI Agent

Complete the following steps to configure redirection to the EAI Agent:

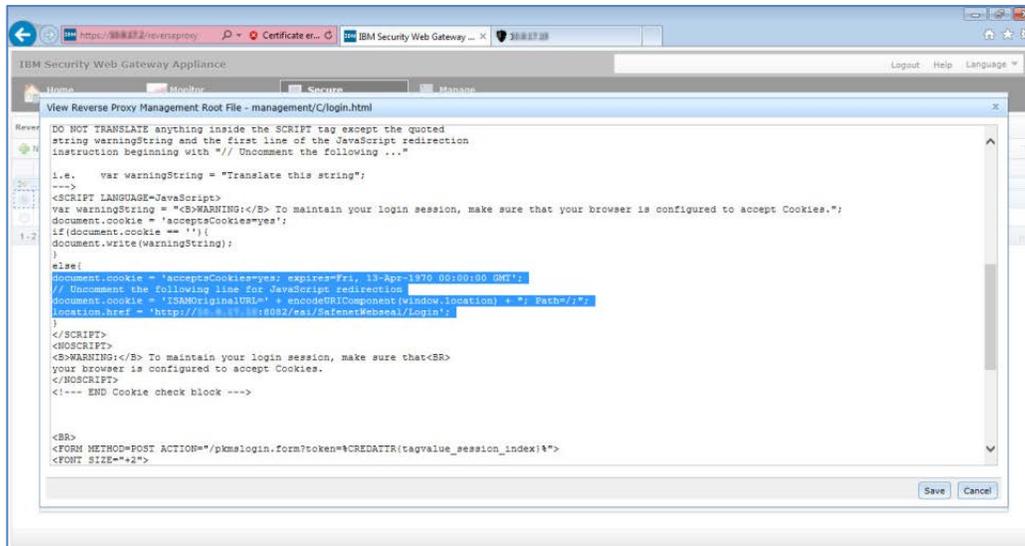
- I. Select **Secure > Reverse Proxy**.
- II. Click the reverse proxy, and select **Manage > Management Root**.

- III. In the **Management Root list** (under the language specific folder), click **login.html**. Note that the supported languages are only English, French, and Arabic.



- IV. Click **File > Open**.
- V. In the first **<script>** tag, add the following script to redirect to the reverse proxy that holds the SAS Agent for ISAM:

```
document.cookie = 'ISAMOriginalURL=' + encodeURIComponent(window.location) + "; Path=/;"; location.href = /eai/SafenetWebseal/Login'
```



- VI. Click **Save**.
- VII. Deploy and restart the reverse proxy.

## Configuring ISAM for Web 8.0 or 9.0

The users can authenticate protected web application(s) using the SAS EAI Agent by configuring ISAM for Web 8.0 / 9.0. To configure the ISAM for Web 8.0 / 9.0, complete the following:

- **Creating EAI Junction**
- **Configuring Reverse Proxy**
- **Configuring Authentication Policy**
- **Configuring Secure Policy**
- **Assigning Policy to Protected Resource**
- **Configuring to Enable HTTP Redirect (for ISAM 9 only)**

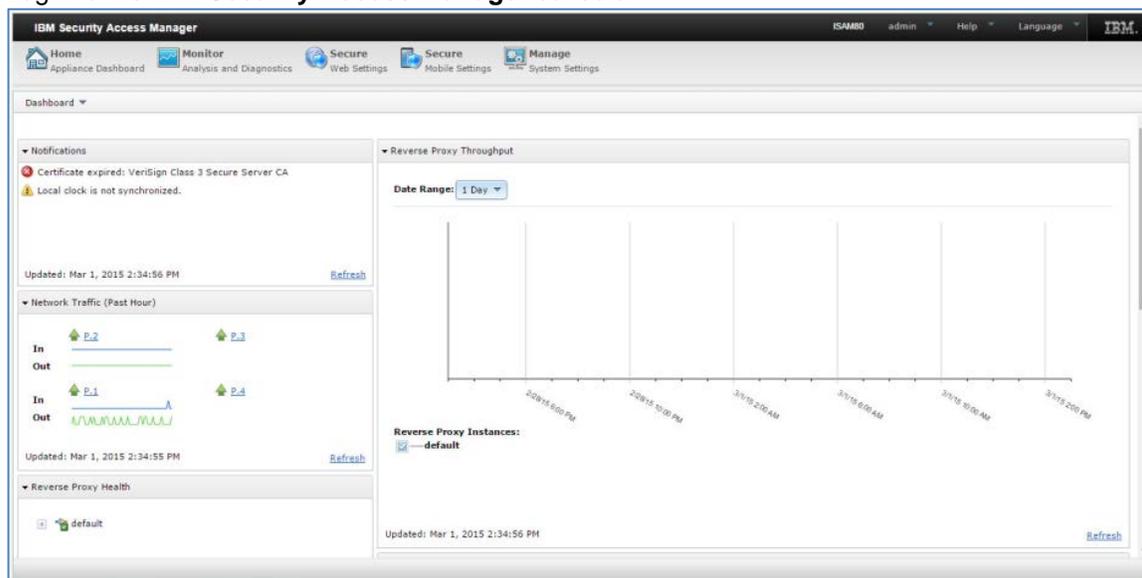
### Creating EAI Junction

The ISAM for Web 8 / 9 is configured with default options.

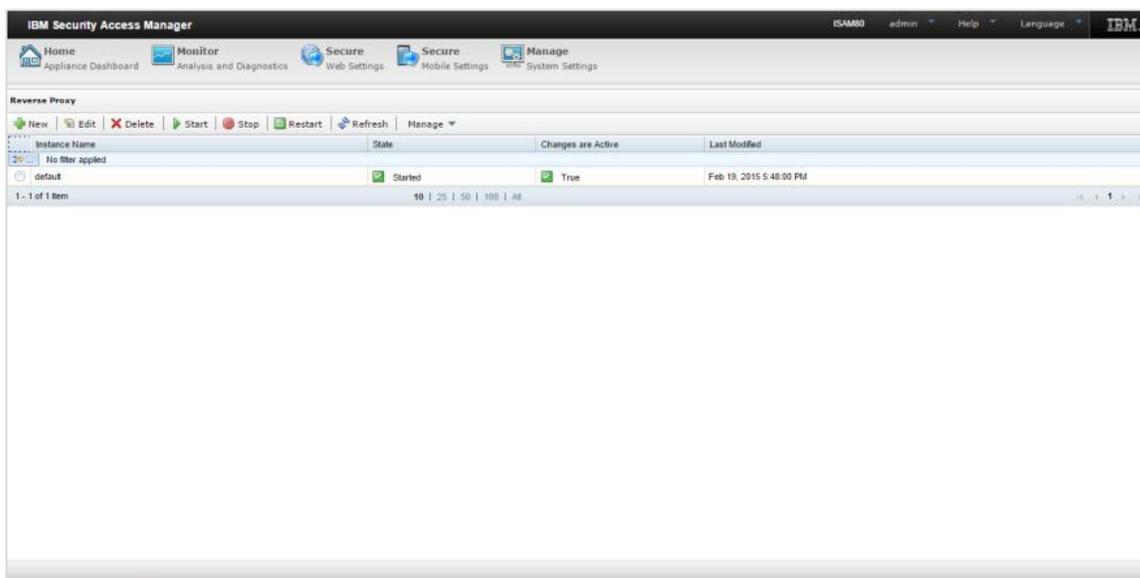
In the following example, a reverse proxy with junctions is used. One junction is the protected web application, and the other is the SafeNet WebSEAL external authentication agent.

Ensure that the reverse proxy is already configured for the protected web application.

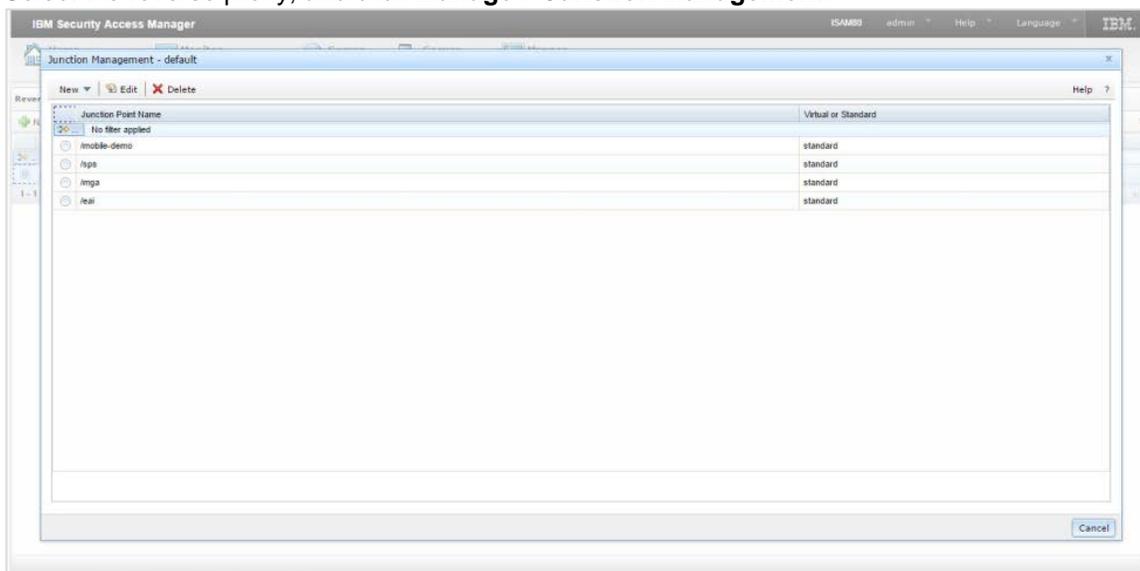
1. Login to the **IBM Security Access Manager** console.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

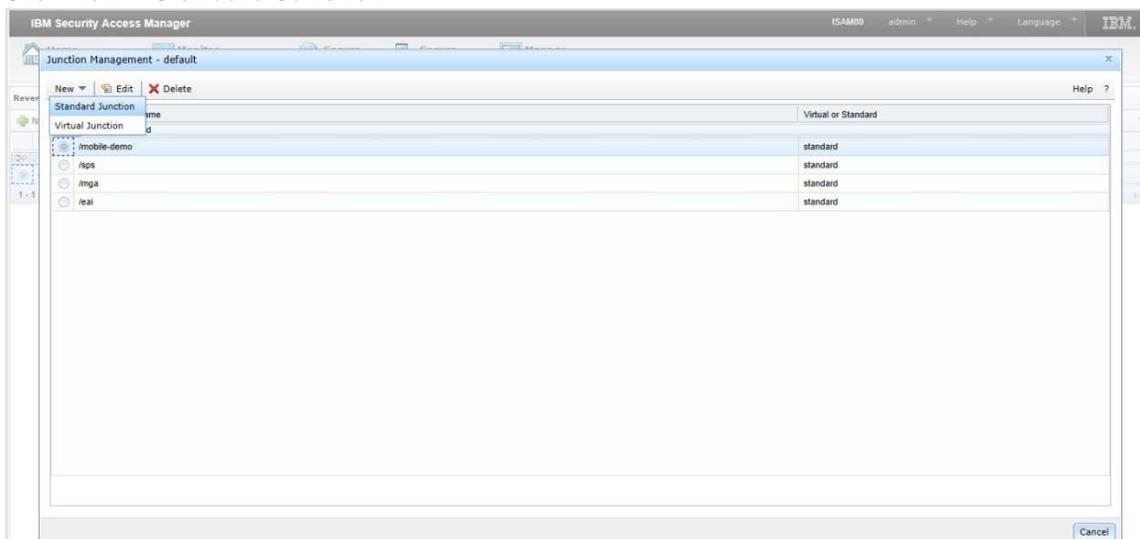
2. Select **Secure Web Settings > Manage > Reverse Proxy**.

(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

3. Select the reverse proxy, and click **Manage > Junction Management**.

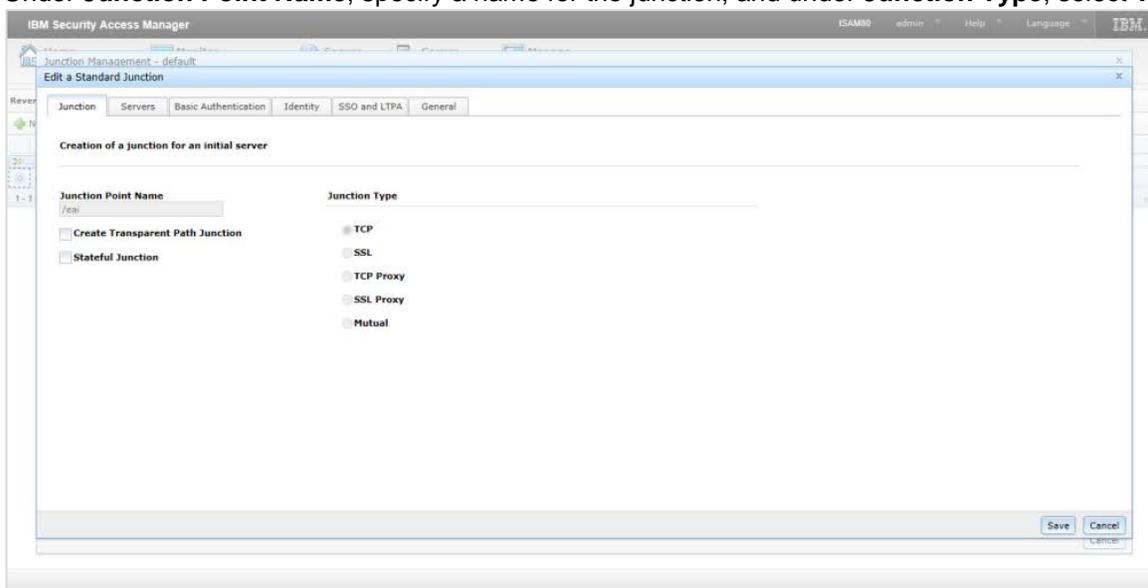
(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

4. Click **New > Standard Junction**.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

5. Under **Junction Point Name**, specify a name for the junction, and under **Junction Type**, select **TCP**.

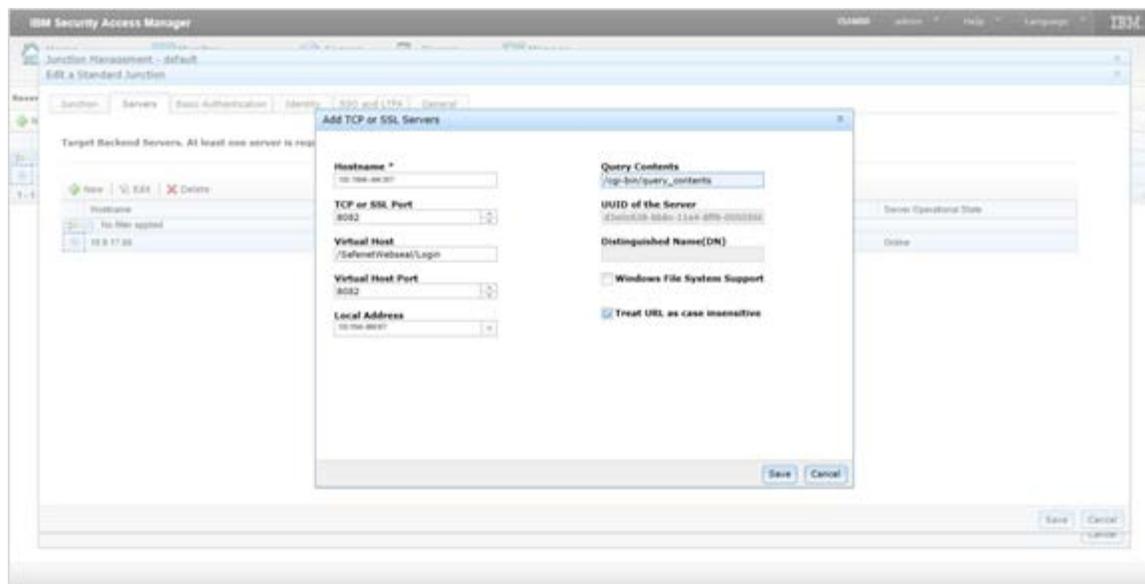


(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

6. Click **Servers** tab, and click **New**. The **Add TCP or SSL Servers** window is displayed.  
 7. Complete the following fields, and click **Save**.

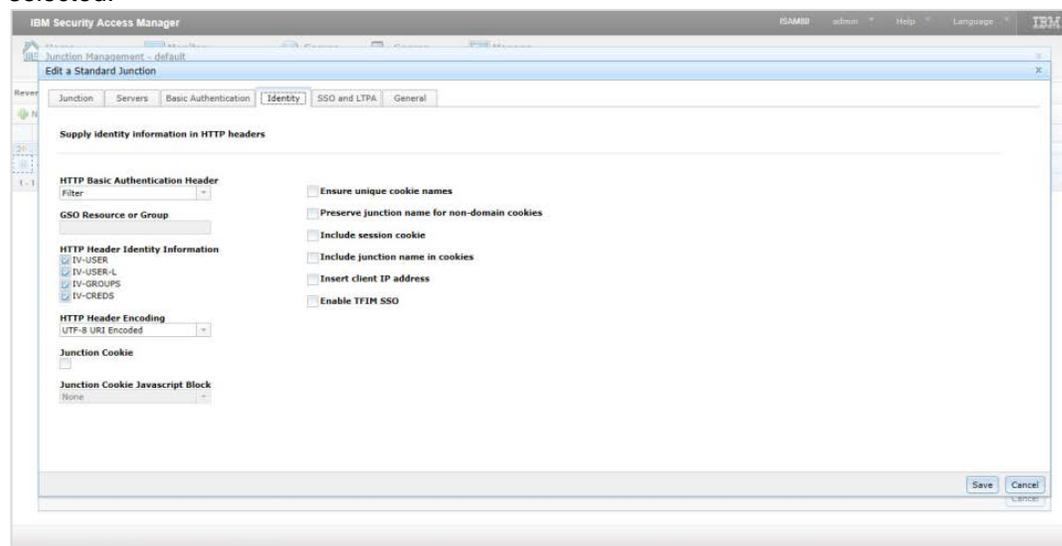
|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <b>Hostname</b>          | Enter the IP address of the EAI server.                          |
| <b>TCP or SSL Port</b>   | Select the port that the ISAM will use to access the EAI server. |
| <b>Virtual Host</b>      | Enter <b>/SafenetWebseal/Login</b> .                             |
| <b>Virtual Host Port</b> | Select the port that the ISAM will use to access the EAI server. |
| <b>Local Address</b>     | Select the reverse proxy IP address.                             |

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Query Contents</b>                | Enter <code>/cgi-bin/query_contents</code> . |
| <b>Treat URL as case insensitive</b> | Select this check box.                       |



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

- Click **Identity** tab, and verify if all of the check boxes under **HTTP Header Identity Information** are selected.



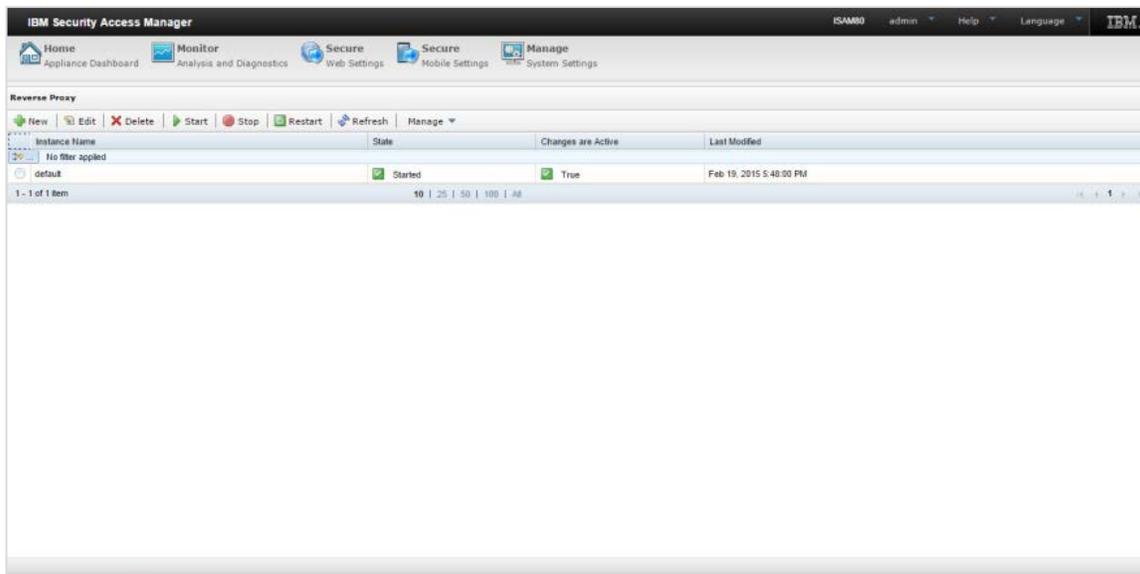
(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

- Click **Save**.

## Configuring Reverse Proxy

Configure the triggering URL and the external authentication for the reverse proxy, by following the steps:

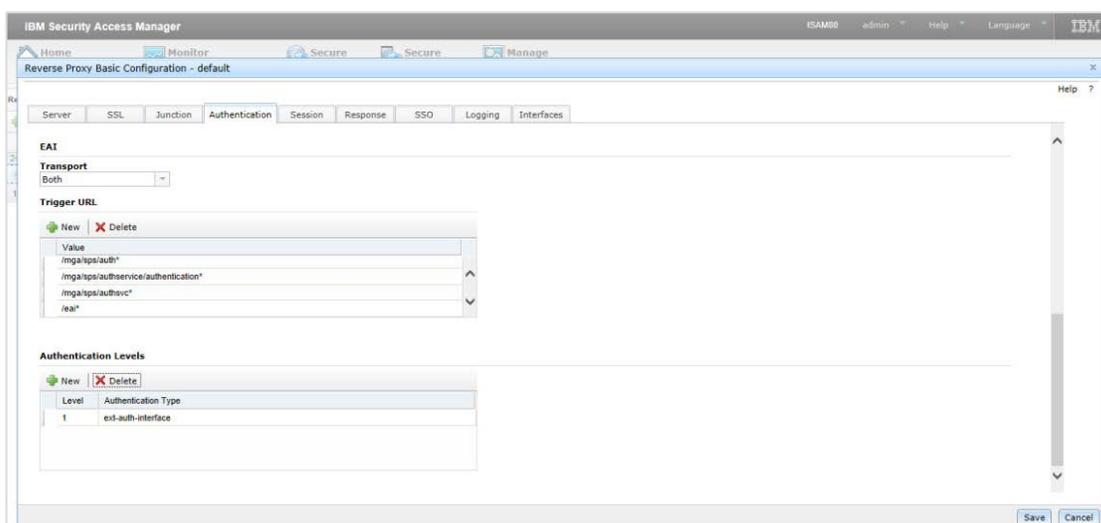
- In the **IBM Security Access Manager** console, select **Secure Web Settings > Manage > Reverse Proxy**.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

2. Select the reverse proxy, and click **Edit**.
3. Click **Authentication** tab.
4. Complete the following, and click **Save**:

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <b>Trigger URL</b>           | Click <b>New</b> , and add the EAI junction URL that you created in the previous procedure (for example, <i>/eai*</i> ). The ISAM supports regular expressions. |
| <b>Authentication Levels</b> | Click <b>New</b> , and add <b>ext-auth-interface</b> .  |

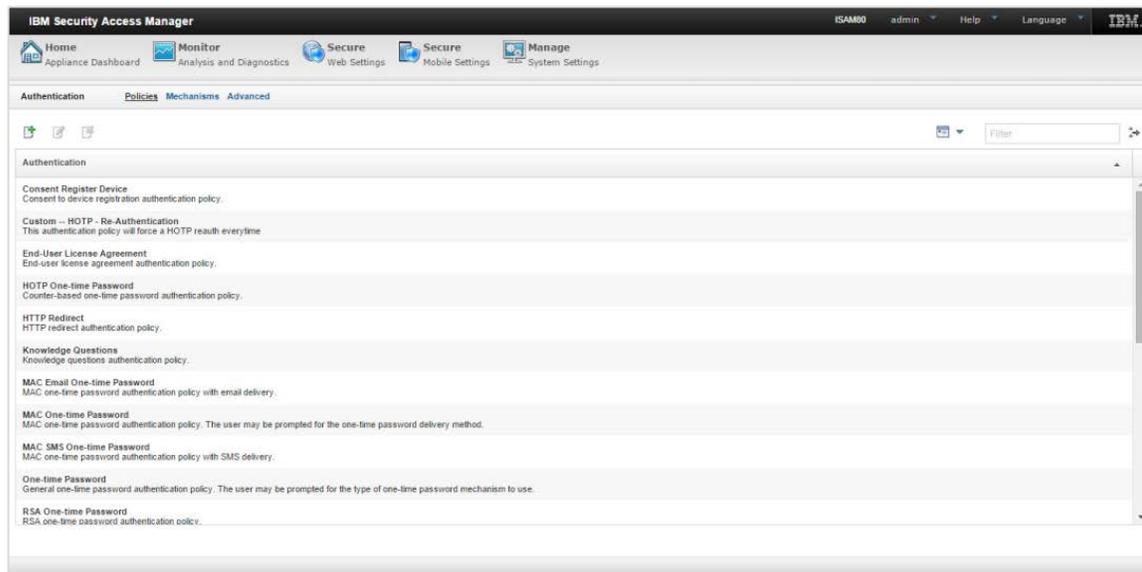


(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

## Configuring Authentication Policy

Configure the HTTP redirect mechanism by following the steps:

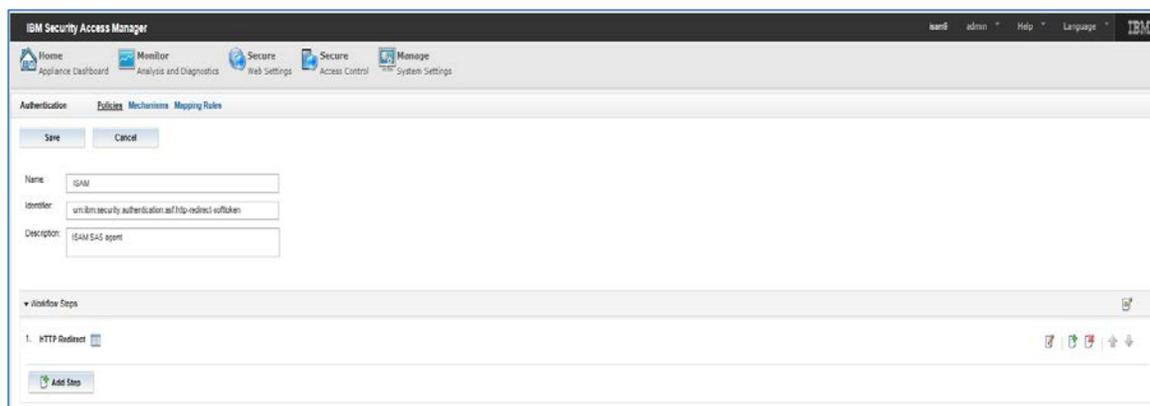
1. In the **IBM Security Access Manager** console, select **Secure Mobile Settings > Policy > Authentication**.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

2. Click  to create a new authentication policy.
3. Complete the following fields, and click **Save**.

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>Name</b>           | Enter the policy name.  |
| <b>Identifier</b>     | Enter the urn identifier:<br><b>urn:ibm:security:authentication:asf:http-redirect-softtoken</b> |
| <b>Workflow Steps</b> | Click <b>Add Step</b> , and select <b>HTTP Redirect</b> .                                       |



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

4. Click the icon next to **HTTP Redirect**.
5. In **Pass** column, select the check box for the row containing **reauthenticate**. For this row, in the **Source** column select **Value**, and in the **Value** column, select **False**. Click **OK**.

| Pass                                | Name                | Source | Value                     |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | reauthenticate      | Value  | False                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | redirectURL         | Value  |                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | returnCredAttrName  | Value  | httpRedirectAuthCompleted |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | returnCredAttrValue | Value  | true                      |

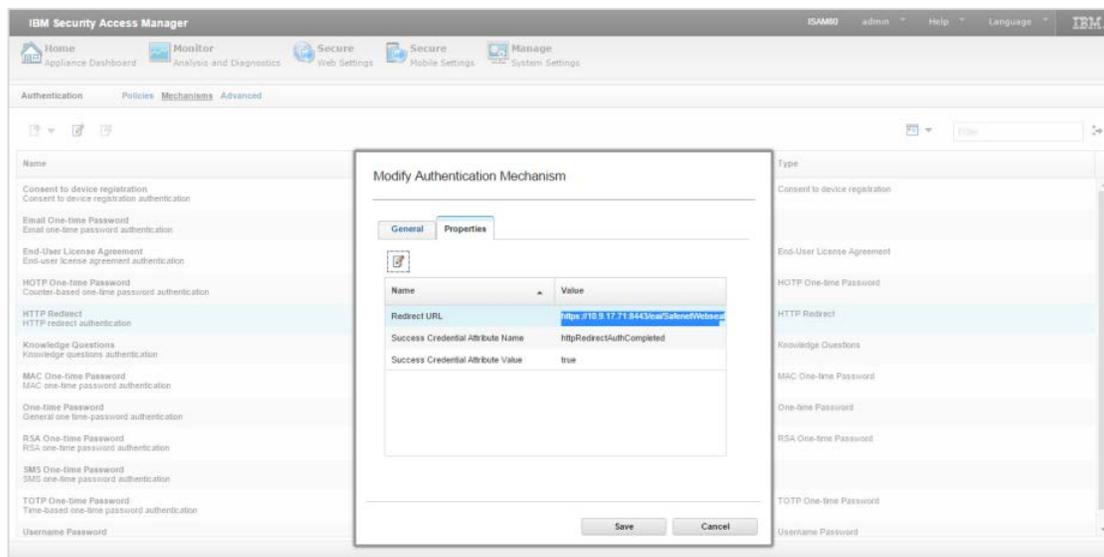
(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

- Click **Mechanisms**, and select **HTTP Redirect**.
- Click **Modify Authentication Mechanism**.

(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

- Click **Properties** tab.
- Complete the following details, and click **Save**.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Redirect URL</b>                       | Enter the URL in the following format:<br><b>https://&lt;Application Interface IP&gt;:port/eai/SafenetWebseal/Login.</b><br>Example: <b>https://10.0.0.1:8443/eai/SafenetWebseal/Login</b> |
| <b>Success Credential Attribute Name</b>  | Enter <b>httpRedirectAuthCompleted</b> .   |
| <b>Success Credential Attribute Value</b> | Set this value to <b>true</b> .  |

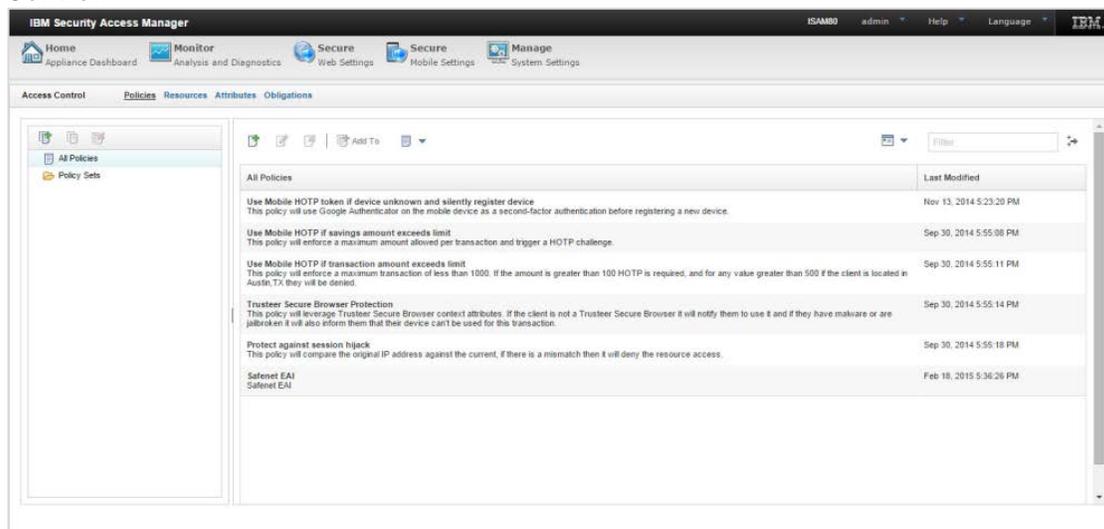


(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

## Configuring Secure Policy

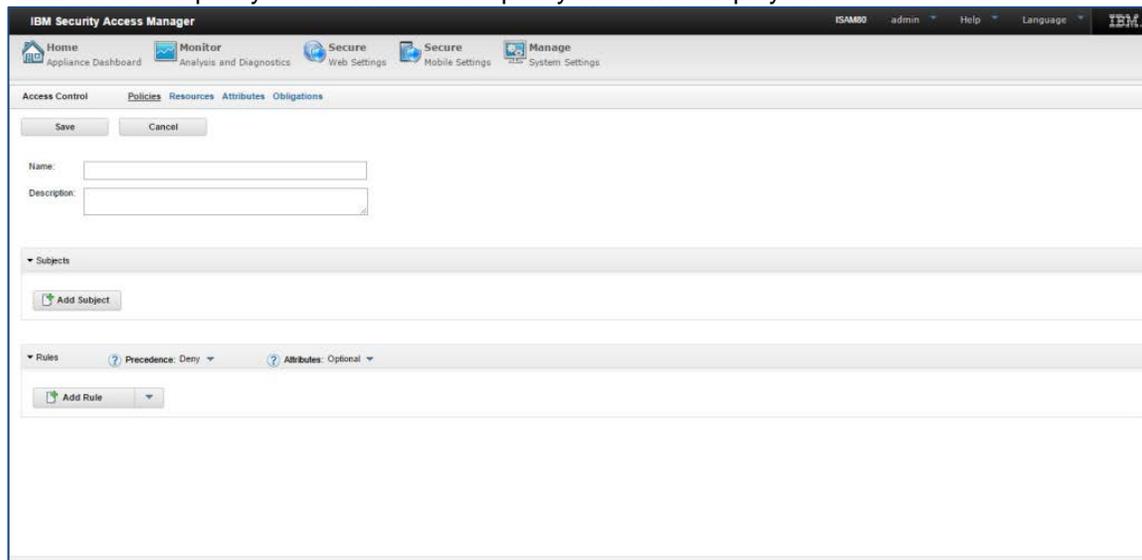
To use the redirect mechanism, create an access control policy and assign it to the relevant resource. The access control policy will create a grade based on a predefined context vector, and will be used to define the access policy.

1. In the **IBM Security Access Manager** console, select **Secure Mobile Settings > Policy > Access Control**.



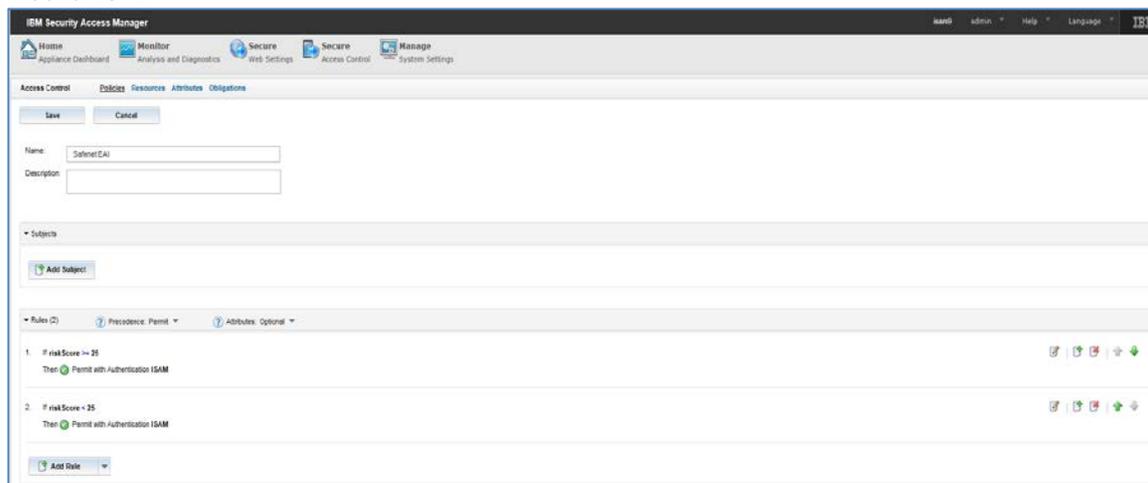
(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

2. Click the create policy icon . The create policy window is displayed.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

3. Configure the access control policy. Use the required URN for the HTTP redirect authentication mechanism.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

For example, we have configured the following settings in our test lab.

- a. If **riskScore**  $\geq$  25,  
Permit with Authentication ISAM
- b. If **riskScore**  $<$  25,  
Permit with Authentication ISAM

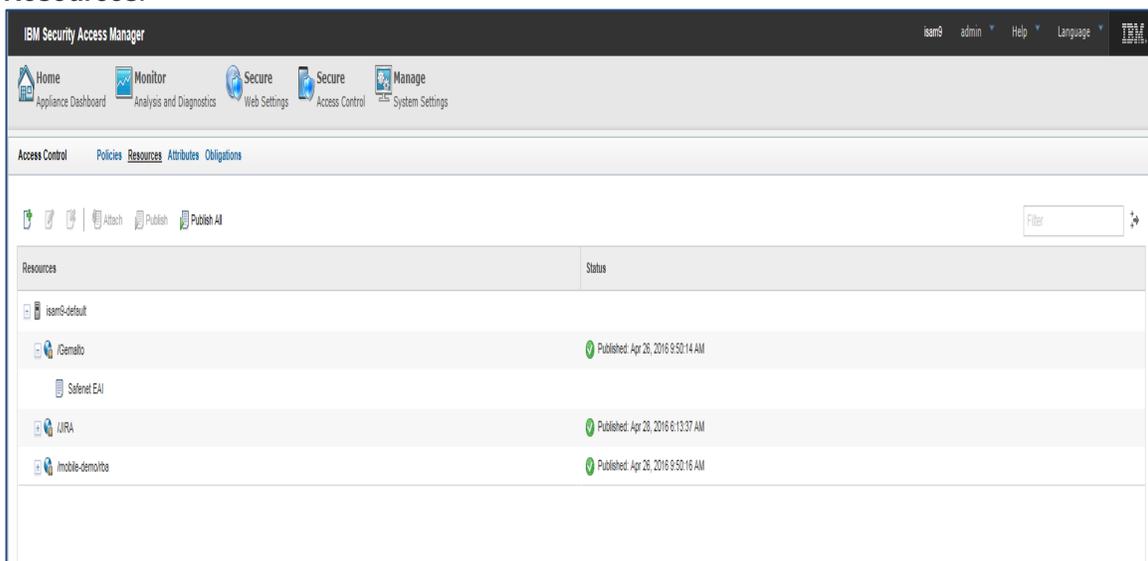
**Note:** It is only a test setting, and the actual settings may differ based on requirements of your organization's access policy.

4. Click **Save**.

## Assigning Policy to Protected Resource

Now you can assign the access control policy that you created in “Configuring Secure Policy” to the protected resource.

1. In the **IBM Security Access Manager** console, select **Secure Mobile Settings > Access Control > Resources**.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

2. Select the protected resource, and click **Attach**.
3. Click **Publish All**.

## Configuring to Enable HTTP Redirect (for ISAM 9 only)

To enable HTTP redirect in ISAM 9.0, complete the following steps:

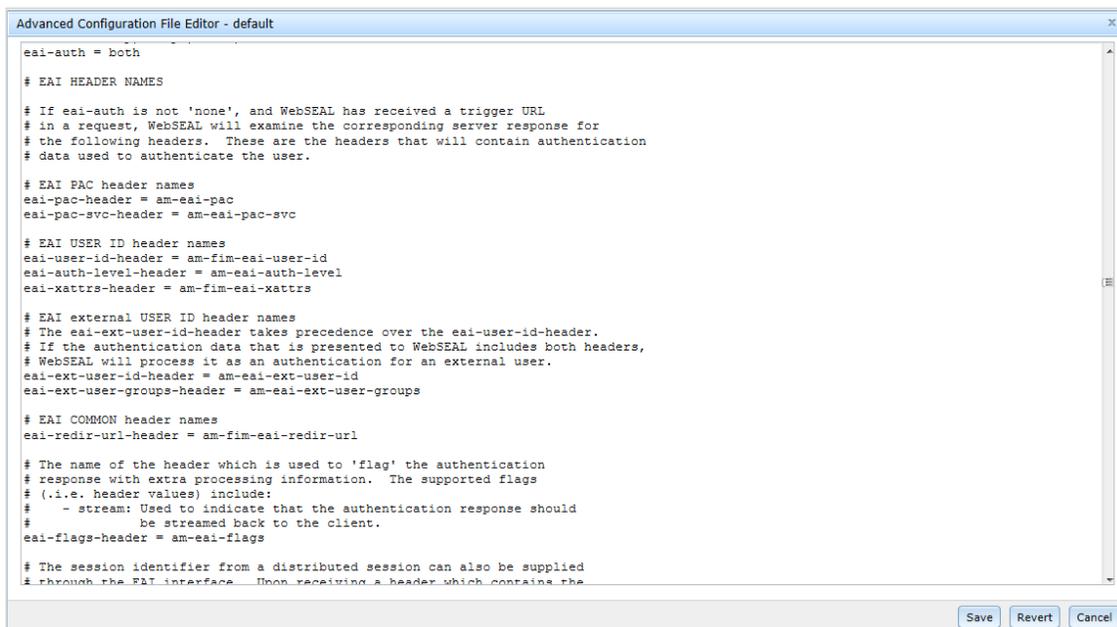
1. In the **IBM Security Access Manager** console, select **Secure Web Settings > Manage > Reverse Proxy**.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

2. Select the reverse proxy, and click **Manage > Configuration > Edit Configuration File**.
3. In **Advanced Configuration File Editor**, complete the following:
  - a. Replace `am-eai-user-id` with `am-fim-eai-user-id`.
  - b. Replace `am-eai-xattrs` with `am-fim-eai-xattrs`.
  - c. Replace `am-eai-redir-url` with `am-fim-eai-redir-url`.

Click **Save**.



```

Advanced Configuration File Editor - default
eai-auth = both

# EAI HEADER NAMES

# If eai-auth is not 'none', and WebSEAL has received a trigger URL
# in a request, WebSEAL will examine the corresponding server response for
# the following headers. These are the headers that will contain authentication
# data used to authenticate the user.

# EAI FAC header names
eai-pac-header = am-eai-pac
eai-pac-svc-header = am-eai-pac-svc

# EAI USER ID header names
eai-user-id-header = am-fim-eai-user-id
eai-auth-level-header = am-eai-auth-level
eai-xattrs-header = am-fim-eai-xattrs

# EAI external USER ID header names
# The eai-ext-user-id-header takes precedence over the eai-user-id-header.
# If the authentication data that is presented to WebSEAL includes both headers,
# WebSEAL will process it as an authentication for an external user.
eai-ext-user-id-header = am-eai-ext-user-id
eai-ext-user-groups-header = am-eai-ext-user-groups

# EAI COMMON header names
eai-redirect-url-header = am-fim-eai-redirect-url

# The name of the header which is used to 'flag' the authentication
# response with extra processing information. The supported flags
# (.i.e. header values) include:
#   - stream: Used to indicate that the authentication response should
#             be streamed back to the client.
eai-flags-header = am-eai-flags

# The session identifier from a distributed session can also be supplied
# through the EAI interface. Upon receiving a header which contains the

```

(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

- Restart the reverse proxy.

## 4

# SAS Configuration

This chapter explains how to use the SAS console to configure an Auth Node for the Agent.

## Configuring SAS

After the SAS Agent for ISAM has been configured as a junction server, the agent's IP address must be added as an Auth Node to your organization.

To configure the SAS Agent Auth Node, follow the steps:

1. Login to the SAS Console.
2. Click **Virtual Server > Comms**.
3. Under **Auth Nodes**, select **Auth Node** and click **Add**.
4. Enter the following information:
  - Agent Description: Description of the Agent.
  - Low IP Address In Range: The IP Address of the SAS Agent for ISAM

Ensure that the **FreeRADIUS Synchronization** is not selected since this is a web service agent.

5. Click **Save**.

## 5

# Running the Solution

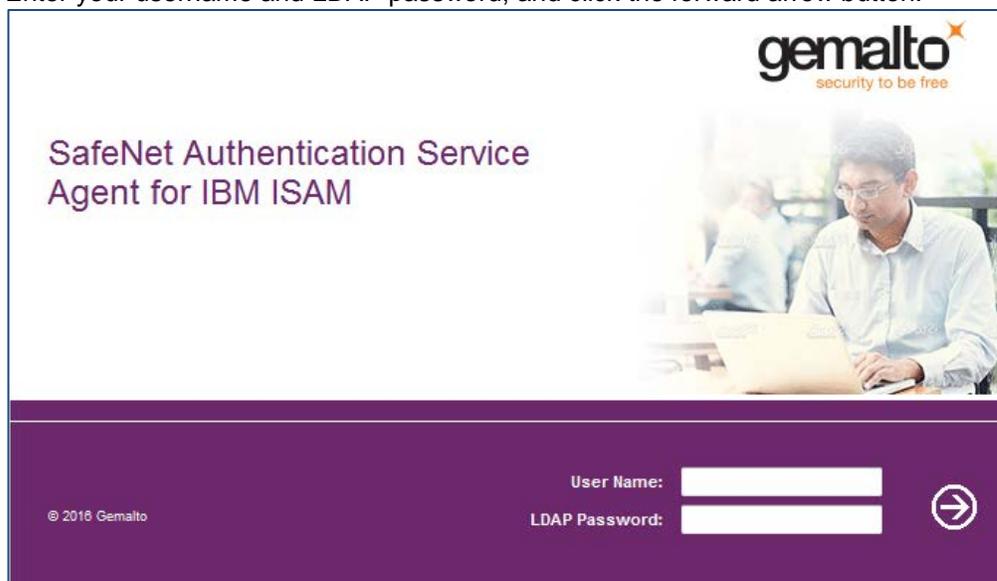
## Accessing Protected Resource on ISAM 7.0

To login to the protected resource, follow the steps:

1. In a web browser, open the URL of the reverse proxy of the WebSEAL protected resource.

Example: **https://<IP address of application interface> :< port number on which reverse proxy is configured>/<protected resource>**

2. You will be redirected to the Gemalto Authentication application for login. Enter your username and LDAP password, and click the forward arrow button.



The screenshot shows a web-based authentication interface. At the top right is the Gemalto logo with the tagline 'security to be free'. The main heading reads 'SafeNet Authentication Service Agent for IBM ISAM'. Below the heading is a background image of a man working on a laptop. At the bottom, there is a dark purple bar containing the text '© 2016 Gemalto' on the left, and on the right, the labels 'User Name:' and 'LDAP Password:' next to two white input fields, followed by a white circular button with a right-pointing arrow.



**NOTE:** For this solution, Split Mode is set ON and the LDAP Authentication is enabled.

- You are prompted to enter a One-Time Password (OTP). Depending on your configuration, you may need to enter a PIN together with the OTP.

gemalto  
security to be free

SafeNet Authentication Service  
Agent for IBM ISAM

Please enter PIN (if available) + OTP in the One Time Password field.  
To generate a challenge, submit blank.

© 2016 Gemalto

One Time Password:

➔



**NOTE:** Depending on your token type, you may need to generate an OTP.

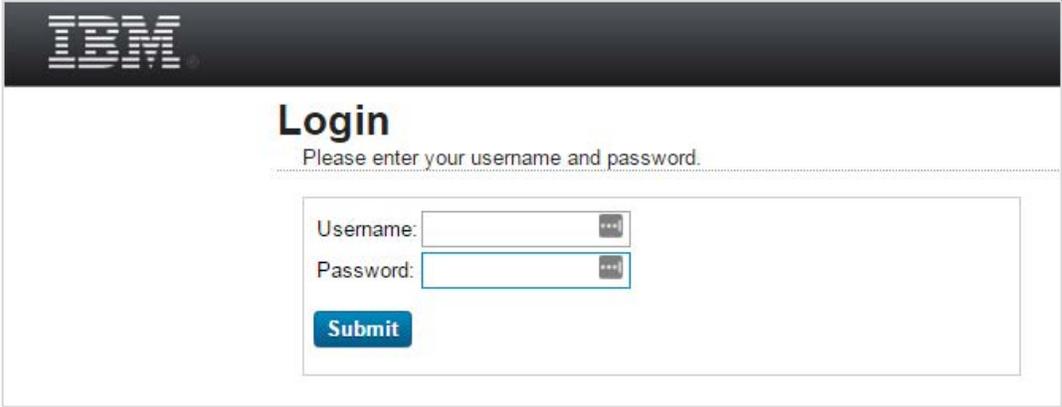
- Enter the OTP, and click the forward arrow button. You will be redirected to the WebSEAL protected resource.

## Accessing Protected Resource on ISAM 8.0 or 9.0

To login to the protected resource, follow the steps:

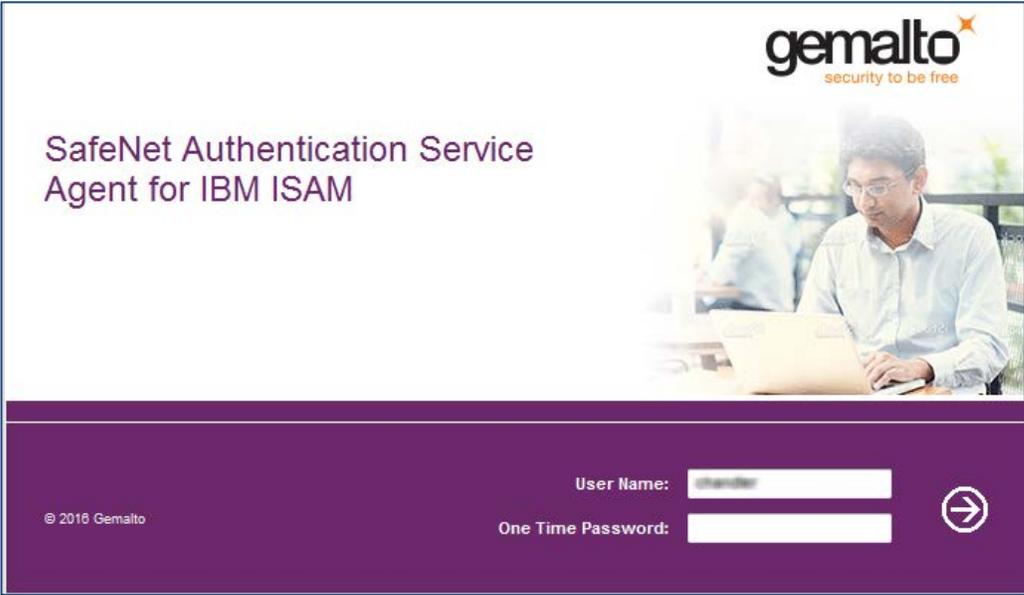
- In a web browser, open the URL of the reverse proxy of the WebSEAL protected resource.  
Example: **https://<IP address of application interface> :< port number on which reverse proxy is configured>/<protected resource>**

- You will be redirected to the ISAM application for login. Enter your username and password in ISAM, and click **Submit**.



(The screen image above is from IBM® software. Trademarks are the property of their respective owners.)

- You will be redirected to the Gemalto Authentication application for login. The **User Name** field is pre-filled with the username provided in the previous step. Enter the **One Time Password**, and click the forward arrow button.



**NOTE:** For this solution, Split Mode is set ON and the LDAP Authentication is disabled.

- You will be redirected to the WebSEAL protected resource.

# 6 Troubleshooting

## Logs

In the Linux system, logs for the SAS Agent for ISAM are located at:

```
/usr/local/safenet/webseal/log/JCryptoWrapper-<date>.log
<tomcat installed path>/logs/catalina.<date>.log
```

In the Windows system, logs for the SAS Agent for ISAM are located at:

```
<System Root Dir>\SafeNet-Authentication-Service-Agent-For-IBM-ISAM-2-0\log\JCryptoWrapper-<date>.log
<tomcat installed path>\logs\catalina.<date>.log
```

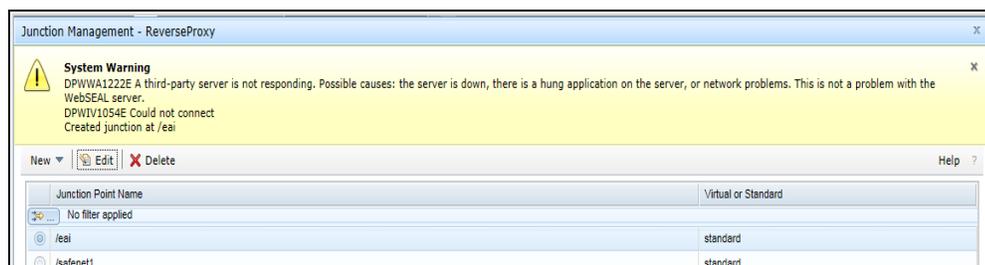
## Chrome Browser Issue

When a user tries to access the protected resource on Chrome web browser for the very first time or after clearing the cache of the web browser, the protected resource is not available. Instead, a favicon icon is shown on the Chrome browser. This issue occurs because of the way ISAM 7.0 handles favicon.

**Resolution:** Close the Chrome browser and access the URL again. The favicon gets cached and the issue does not replicate. The protected resource now becomes available to the user.

## Warning While Configuring Junctions

When the third party server is not reachable due to configuration issues, you may see the warning as shown below. Rectify and save the configuration.



## Errors While Accessing Protected Resource

### Scenario 1

When a user does not exist in ISAM but is present in SAS and LDAP (used by the Agent), the authentication is successful but the user does not reach the protected resource. In this case, the error shown below appears:

#### Server Error

Access Manager WebSEAL could not complete your request due to an unexpected error.

#### Diagnostic Information

Method: *POST*

URL: */safenet1*

Error Code: *0x13212072*

Error Text: *HPDLA0114E Could not acquire a client credential.*

#### Solution

Provide your System Administrator with the above information to assist in troubleshooting the problem.

[\[BACK BUTTON\]](#)

### Scenario 2

When the /eai junction server is responding but the protected resource is not responding, and the user tries to access the protected resource, the error shown below appears:

#### Third-party server not responding.

The resource you have requested is located on a third-party server. WebSEAL has attempted to send your request to that server, but it is not responding.

#### Explanation

This could be due to the third-party server being offline, or to network problems making it unreachable. The problem is not with the WebSEAL server itself.

#### Solutions

Retry your request later, or contact the system administrator for assistance.

[\[BACK BUTTON\]](#)

**Resolution:**

1. Open the **IBM Security Web gateway Appliance** console.
2. Go to **Secure > Manage > Reverse Proxy**.
3. Select the reverse proxy instance where one of the junctions had the Agent hosted. Open **Open Junction Management** under **Manage**.
4. Select the **/<protected resource>** junction and click **Edit**.
5. On **Servers** tab, select the backend server and click **Edit**.
6. Verify the port number to which the Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) is listening.